## Cartesian Coordinates

NAME:

CLASS:

DATE:

## Basic

1) The sequence $1,2,3,4,5 \ldots$ is put into these number machines. Write down the numbers that come out.

b) $\times 3$
c)

$$
\times 6-3
$$

2) a) Using the equation $y=3 x+1$, fill in the table below for the $x$ and $y$ coordinates that are generated using this equation.

| $x$-coordinate | -3 | -2 | -1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $y$-coordinate |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

b) Using the values in the table, plot the points on the graph below and join them up.


## Cartesian Coordinates

## Basic

3) Give the name and properties of the following shapes:
a)

b)

c)
d)



Name:
Number of faces:
Number of edges:
Number of vertices:

## Name:

Number of faces:
Number of edges:
Number of vertices:

Name:
Number of faces:
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## Name:

Number of faces:
Number of edges:
Number of vertices:

## Cartesian Coordinates

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## Core

1) a) Using the equation $y=3 x+1$, fill in the table below for the $x$ and $y$ coordinates that are generated using this equation.

| $x$-coordinate | -3 | -2 | -1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $Y$-coordinate |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

b) Using the values in the table, plot the points on the graph below and join them up.

2) Using a similar method to the above, draw graphs of the following relationships between the $\boldsymbol{x}$ and $\boldsymbol{y}$ coordinates.
a) $y=2 x-3$
b) $y-x=3$
3
c) $y=x^{2}-4$

Cartesian Coordinates

## Core

3) Calculate the midpoint of the line joining the following points:
a) $(1,0)$ and $(9,6)$
b) $(-5,-3)$ and $(3,-7)$
4) The edges of the cuboid below are parallel to the axes. Vertex $A$ is $(4,1,0)$.
$A D=6$ units, $A B=2$ units, and $B F=3$ units. What are the coordinates of the other vertices?


## Cartesian Coordinates

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## Advanced

1) Draw the graphs of the following relationships between the $x$ and $y$ coordinates.
a) $y=2 x-3$
b) $y-x=3$
c) $y=x^{2}-4$
2) Calculate the midpoint of the line joining the following points:
a) $(1,0)$ and $(9,6)$
b) $(-5,-3)$ and $(3,-7)$
3) The edges of the cuboid below are parallel to the axes. Vertex $A$ is $(4,1,0)$.
$A D=6$ units, $A B=2$ units, and $B F=3$ units. What are the coordinates of the other vertices?


## Cartesian Coordinates

## Advanced

4) 

## Make a Tesseract

1) Start with a straight line.
2) Make a copy of the line, and move it away from the first line in a new direction.
3) Connect corresponding points; you should now have a square.
4) Copy the square and move it in a new direction.
5) Connect corresponding points; you now have a cube.
6) Make a copy and move it in a new direction.
7) Connect corresponding points; this is the tesseract.

## Cartesian Coordinates

## ANSWERS

## Basic

1) a) $5,6,7,8,9$
b) 3, 6, 9, 12, 15
c) $3,9,15,21,27$
2) a)

| $x$-coordinate | -3 | -2 | -1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\psi$-coordinate | -8 | -5 | -2 | 1 | 4 | 7 | 10 |

b)

3) a) Cube, 6, 12, 8
b) Cuboid, 6, 12, 8
c) Tetrahedron, 4, 6, 4
d) Sphere, 1, 0, 0


1) a)

| $x$-coordinate | -3 | -2 | -1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
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| $y$-coordinate | -8 | -5 | -2 | 1 | 4 | 7 | 10 |

b)


## Cartesian Coordinates

## ANSWERS


2) a)

b)

c)

3) a) $(5,3)$
b) $(-1,-5)$
4) B (4, 3, 0); C (-2, 3, 0); D (-2, 1, 0); E (4, 1, 3); F (4, 3, 3); G (-2, 3, 3); H (-2, 1, 3)


1) a)

b)

c)

2) a) $(5,3)$
b) $(-1,-5)$
3) B (4, 3, 0); C (-2, 3, 0); D (-2, 1, 0); E (4, 1, 3); F (4, 3, 3); G (-2, 3, 3); H (-2, 1, 3)
4) 



Cartesian Coordinates

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Cartesian Coordinates

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|  |  | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1-1 | 1 | 1 | + | 1 | 1 | $+$ |  | +1 | $1+$ |  |
|  | -10-9 | -9-8 | $8-7$ | -6 | -5-4 | - -3 | -2 |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |
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