Percentages: Tax Breaks

NAME:

CLASS:

DATE:

## Basic

1) Investigate how income tax is collected in different countries around the world.
2) What is a progressive tax system?
3) Kevin is a store manager who earns an annual salary of $£ 28,064$. Calculate his gross monthly income.
4) Sarah earns $£ 235$ per week (for 52 weeks) and Adele earns $£ 1020$ per month. Who earns more per year and by how much more?
5) Anna is a primary school teacher earning a salary of $£ 24,500$. She pays $8 \%$ of her salary in superannuation. Calculate how much superannuation she pays each year.

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## Core

1) What is a progressive tax system?
2) Robert earns $£ 12.68$ per hour for a 40 -hour week. He is paid for 52 weeks in the year. His tax allowances amount to $£ 4630$. Tax is payable on whole pounds only. The current rates of tax are:

| For the first $£ 1880$ of taxable income | $10 \rho$ in the $£$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| For the next $£ 26,880$ of taxable income | $22 \rho$ in the $£$ |
| For the rest of the taxable income | $40 \rho$ in the $£$ |

Using the information above, calculate Robert's gross annual salary, the amount of tax he needs to pay annually, and his weekly take-home pay.
3) Sam is a gardener earning $£ 7.75$ per hour for a 35 -hour week. He is paid for 52 weeks in the year. His weekly NI contributions are $11 \%$ of what he earns in excess of $£ 91$. He has a personal tax allowance of $£ 4745$. Using the information below, calculate his weekly take-home pay.

| Starting rate: $£ 0-£ 2020$ | $10 \%$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| Basic rate: $£ 2021-£ 31,400$ | $22 \%$ |
| Higher rate: over $£ 31,400$ | $40 \%$ |

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## Advanced

1) Michael is an engineer earning a salary of $£ 21,750$. He pays $8 \%$ of his salary in superannuation. His monthly NI contributions are 9.4 \% of what he earns in excess of $£ 395$. He has a personal tax allowance of $£ 4745$ and professional allowances of $£ 160$.

Using the information below, calculate his monthly take-home pay.

| Starting rate: $£ 0-£ 2020$ | $10 \%$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| Basic rate: $£ 2021-£ 31,400$ | $22 \%$ |
| Higher rate: over $£ 31,400$ | $40 \%$ |

2) Andrea is a sales executive earning a basic salary of $£ 18,500$ plus commission of $8 \%$ on sales over £10,000.

| For the first $£ 1880$ of taxable income | $10 \%$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| For the next $£ 26,880$ of taxable income | $22 \%$ |
| For the rest of the taxable income | $40 \%$ |

a) Calculate Andrea's annual income for a year in which she makes sales of £23,000.
b) Andrea’s tax allowances are $£ 5000$. Using the information above, calculate her tax bill for the year.

Percentages: Tax Breaks

## Advanced

3) Angus is a secondary school teacher. Last year he earned a salary of $£ 36,600$. His superannuation contribution was $6 \%$ of this and he had tax allowances of $£ 5300$.

| For the first $£ 1880$ of taxable income | $10 \%$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| For the next $£ 26,880$ of taxable income | $22 \%$ |
| For the rest of the taxable income | $40 \%$ |

a) Calculate his taxable income.
b) Using the information above, calculate the amount of tax Angus had to pay last year.

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## ANSWERS

## Basic

2) A system where the more money you earn, the more tax you have to pay.
3) $£ 2338.67$
4) Adele earns more, by $£ 20$.
5) $£ 1960$

6) A system where the more money you earn, the more tax you have to pay.
7) Gross annual salary $£ 26,374.40$; annual tax $£ 4558.17$; weekly take home pay $£ 419.54$.
8) $£ 216.48$

## Advanced

1) $£ 1277.53$
2) a) $£ 19,540$
b) $£ 2973.20$
3) a) $£ 29,104$
b) $£ 6239.20$
