## Gradients: Fold Mountains

NAME:

CLASS:

DATE:

## Basic

1) Plot each of the following sets of points and calculate the gradient of the line passing through each set.
a) $(1,1)(2,2)(3,3)$
b) $(0,2)(2,3)(6,5)$
c) $(0,0)(1,4)(2,8)$
2) Find the gradients of the lines $A B, C D, E F$ and $G H$ below. Give your answers as both a fraction and a decimal to two decimal places.


## Gradients: Fold Mountains

NAME:

CLASS:
DATE:

## Core

1) Plot the following pairs of points and join them up to form a straight line. Calculate the gradient of the straight line.
a) $(-2,1)(1,4)$
b) $(-4,2)(6,4)$
c) $(-1,-2)(2,4)$
d) $(-4,-3)(5,0)$
2) Find the gradients of the lines $A B, C D, E F$ and $G H$ below. Give your answers as both a fraction and a decimal to two decimal places.

3) What letter is used to represent the gradient?

NAME:

CLASS:

DATE:

## Advanced

1) Find the gradients of the lines $A B, B C, A D$ and $D C$.

2) Find the length of the sides marked $x$ in each of the following:
a)

b)



## Gradients: Fold Mountains

## ANSWERS

## Basic

1) a) gradient = 1
b) gradient $=0.5$
c) gradient = 4
2) $\mathrm{AB}=\frac{4}{3}, 1.33$;
$C D=\frac{1}{4}, 0.25 ;$
$E F=-\frac{2}{3},-0.67 ;$
$\mathrm{GH}=-\frac{1}{3}, 0.33$

## Core

1) a) gradient = 1
b) gradient $=0.2$
c) gradient $=2$
d) gradient $=0.33$
2) $\mathrm{AB}=\frac{2}{1}, 2$;
$C D=\frac{2}{3}, 0.67 ;$
$E F=-\frac{2}{5},-0.4 ;$
$\mathrm{GH}=-\frac{1}{4},-0.25$
3) m
4) $m_{A B}=\frac{2}{3}$;
$m_{B C}=-\frac{2}{3} ;$
$m_{A D}=-\frac{5}{3} ;$
$\mathrm{m}_{\mathrm{DC}}=\frac{5}{3}$
5) a) $x=14.6 \mathrm{~cm}$
b) $x=24.3 \mathrm{~m}$
c) $x=33.9 \mathrm{~cm}$
